

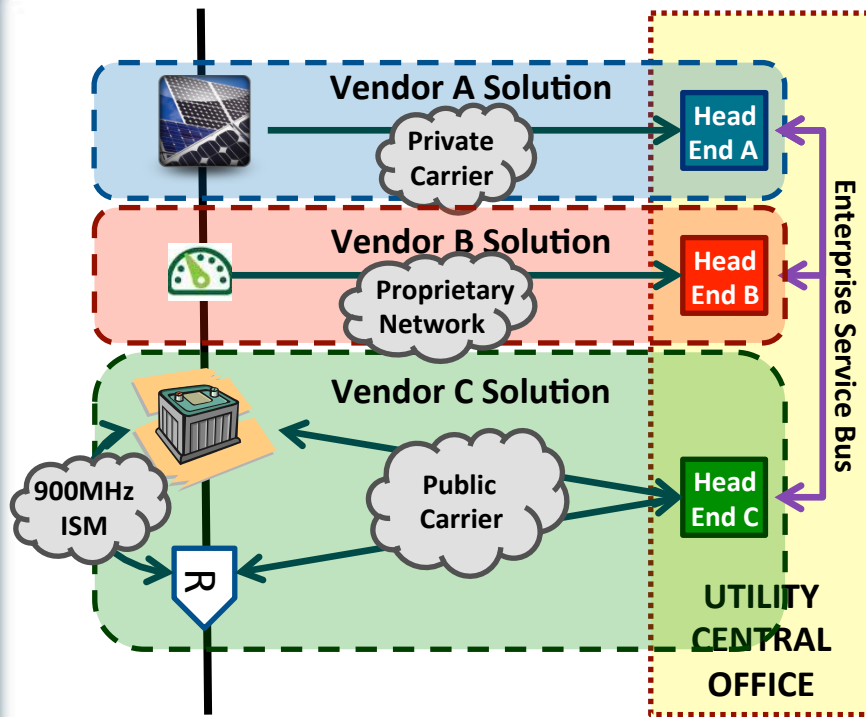


Use of IEC CIM Model for the Open Field Message Bus (OpenFMB)

Duke Energy & Xtensible Solutions

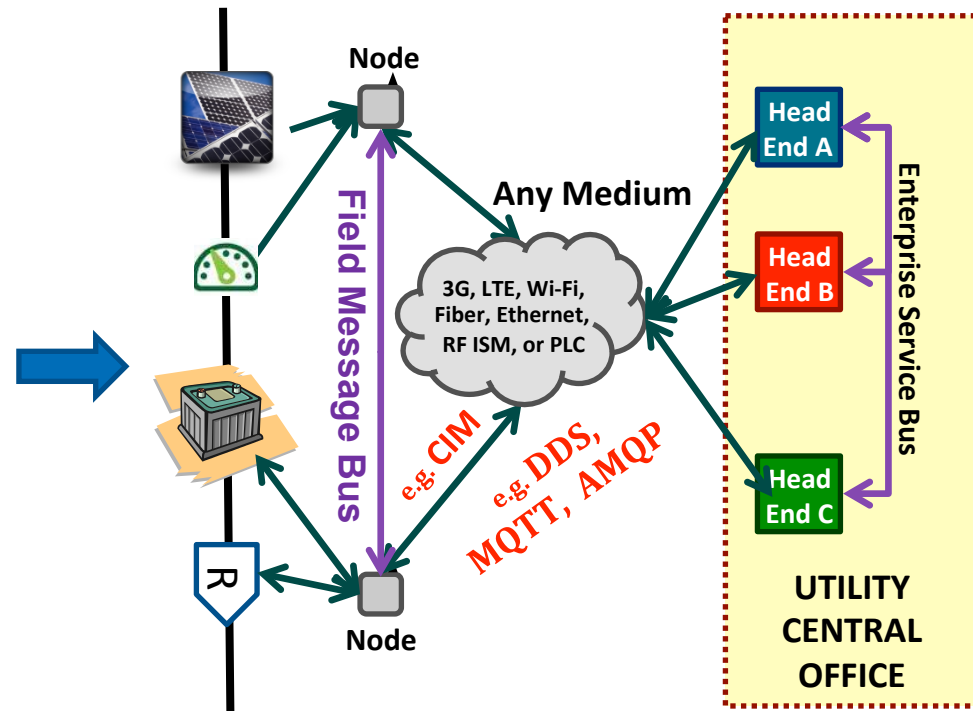


Enhancing DER Integration with OpenFMB



Key Observations:

1. Single-Purpose Functions
2. Proprietary & Silo'ed systems
3. Latent , Error-prone Data
4. OT/IT/Telecom Disconnected
5. No Field Interoperability!



Key Observations:

1. Multi-Purpose Functions
2. Modular & Scalable HW&SW
3. End-to-End Situational Awareness
4. OT/IT/Telecom Convergence
5. True Field Interoperability

OpenFMB Operation: Federated Deterministic Exchanges

- Periodic Readings - Pub every few secs or near-real-time
- Data-Driven Events – on status change in near-real-time

Readings

KW A/B/C

KVAR A/B/C

V A/B/C

I A/B/C

Phase Angle A/B/C

KWh

TimeStamp

State of Charge

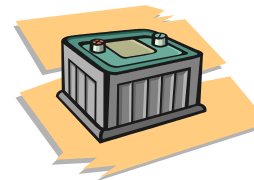
Status, Events, Alarms, & Control

Trip / Close

TimeStamp



PV



Battery



Security/SDN
Policy Manager



Recloser / Switch



Meter



Microgrid
Optimizer

Grid Edge Analytics

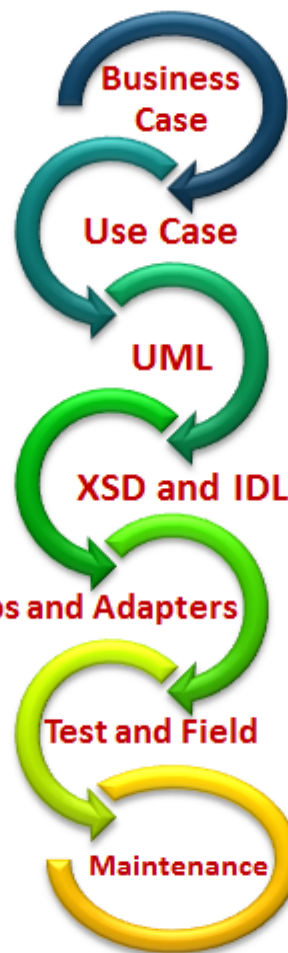


OpenFMB Framework Life Cycle

- Functional and non-functional requirements
- Interaction and sequencing

- Common software definitions and language

- System integration and validation testing



- Business-driven solutions

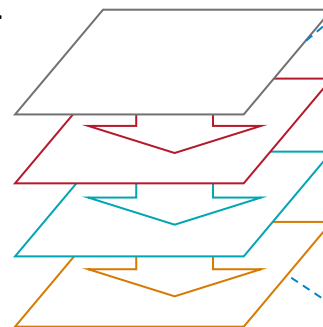
- Profile of applicable, existing data model

- Software tools to allow actors to interoperate

- Updates and versioning

OpenFMB Modeling Approach

- Top-down business driven
- Layered architecture
 - Start with use cases and requirements
 - Structured in a single UML model
 - Using Sparx EA as modeling tool
 - Traceability among the layers
- Model driven artifacts generation

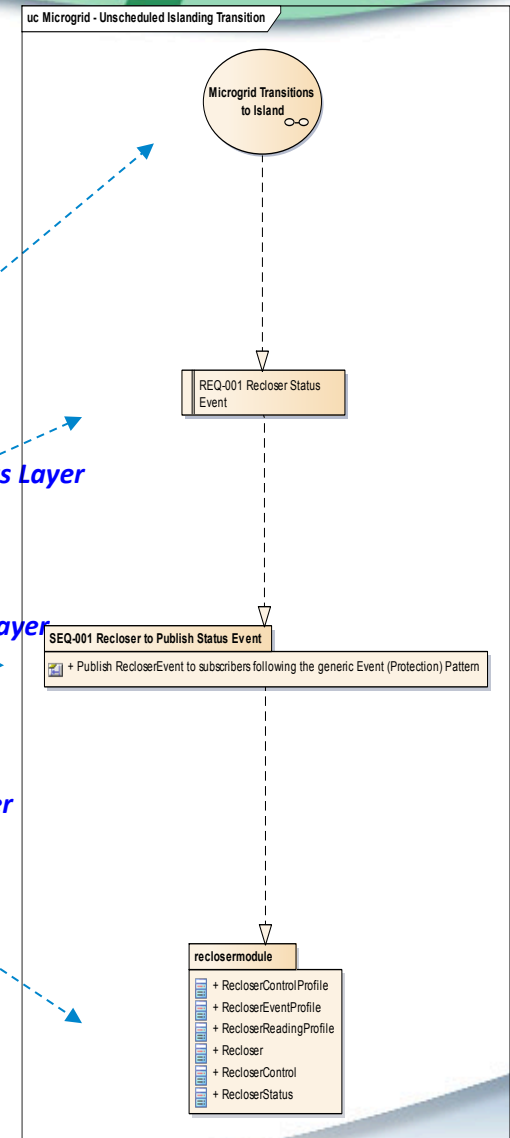


Use Case Layer

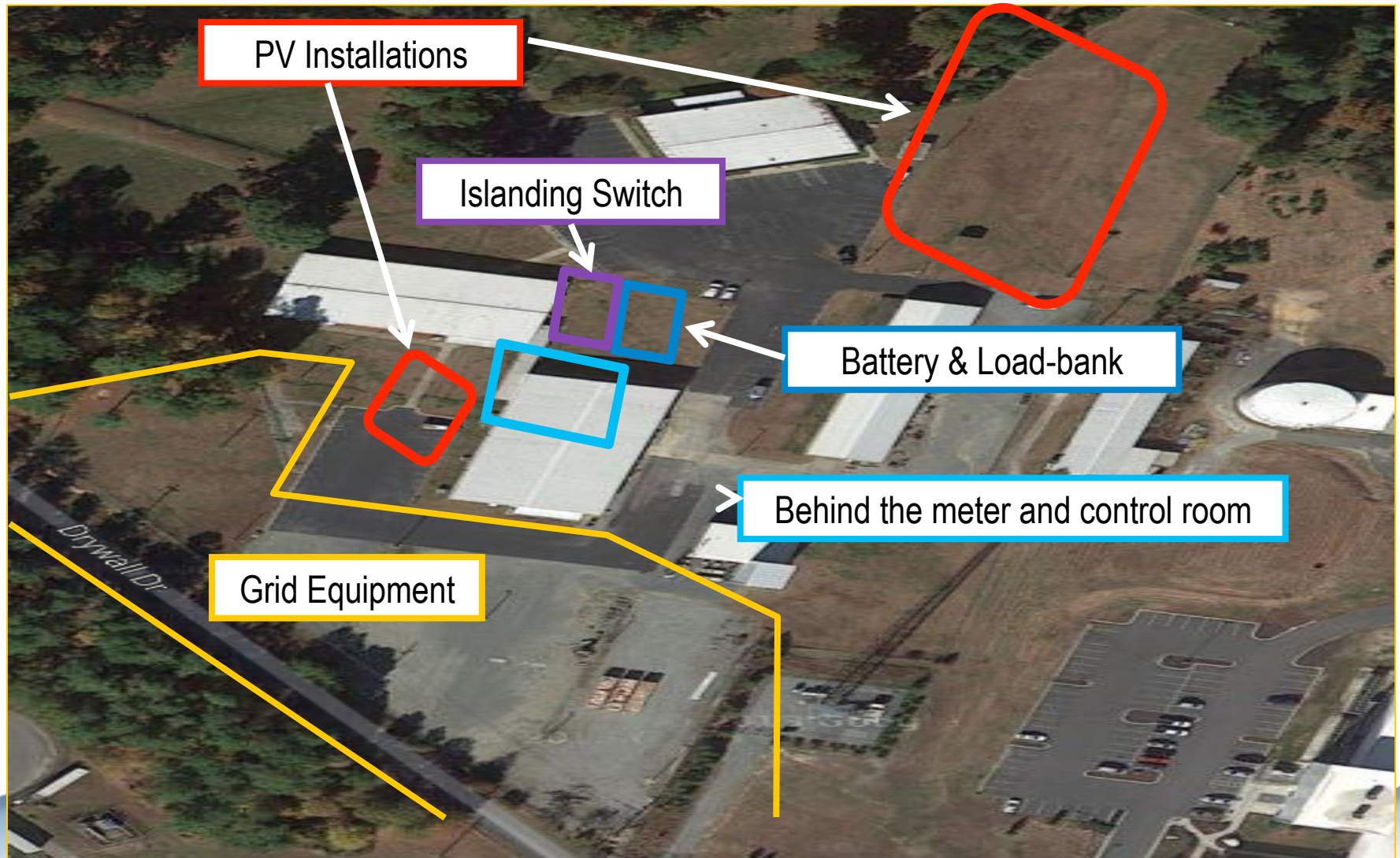
Data Requirements Layer

Integration Design Layer

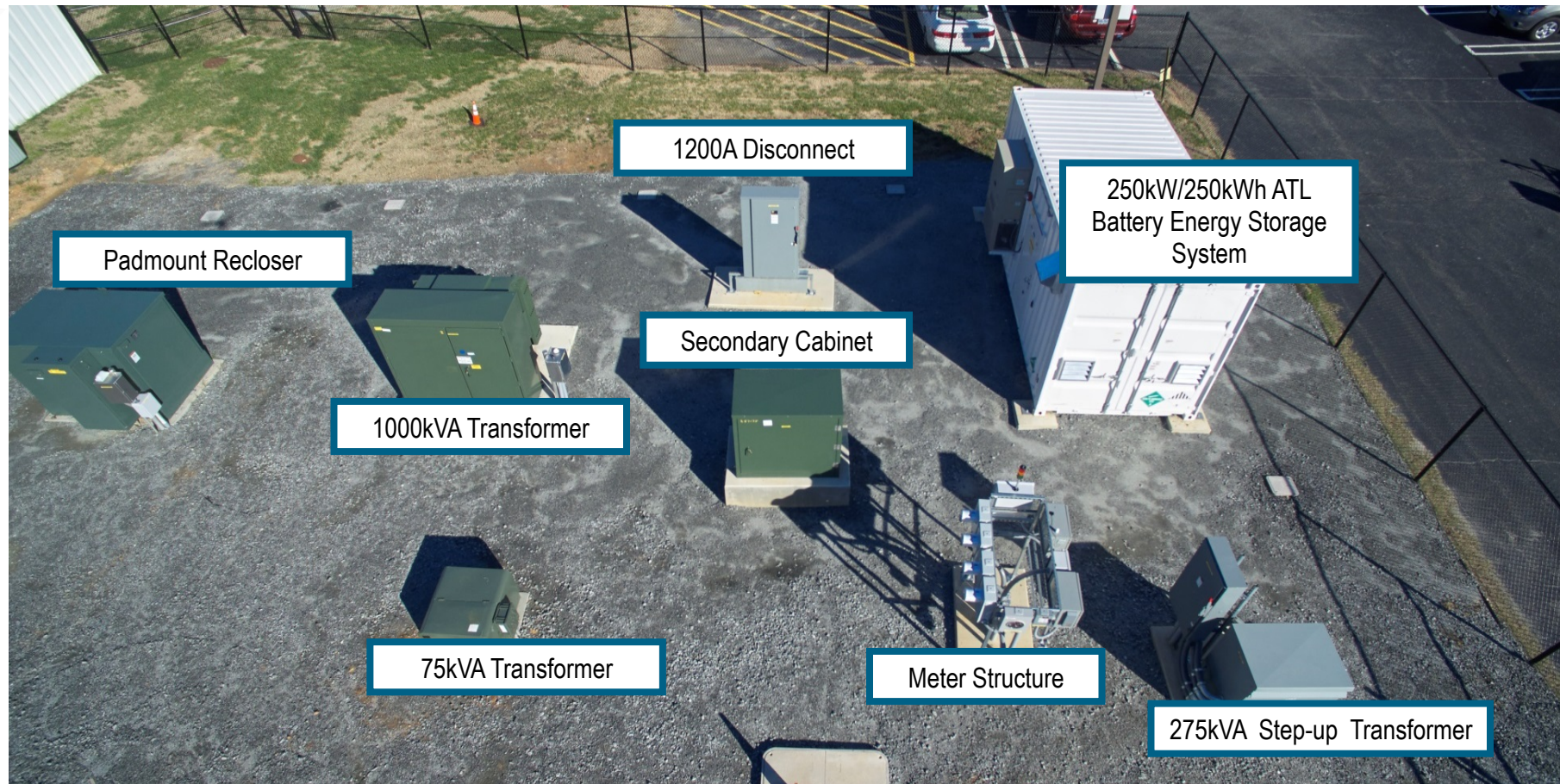
Data Model Layer



Duke Energy Microgrid Test Site: Mount Holly, NC



Mount Holly Microgrid Components

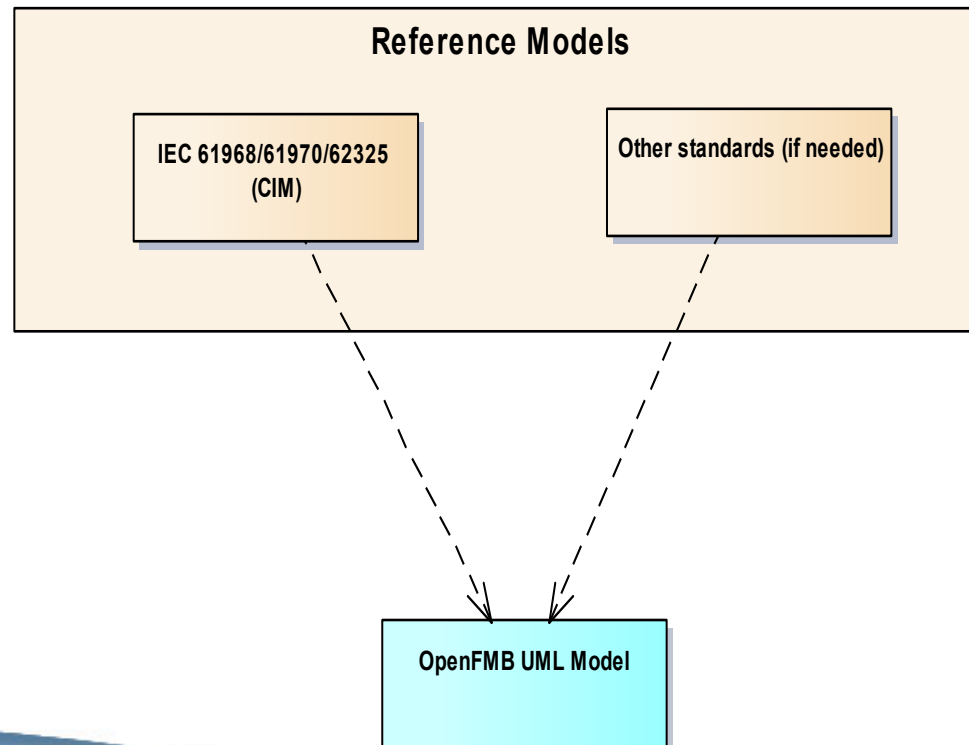


Not Pictured

100kW Output	Hanwha model 305 HSL72	Parker 100kVA Inverter	380 Polycrystalline Panels
10kW Output	310Watt HSL72	ABB PowerOne Uno 8.6 kW	30 Polycrystalline Panels
500kW	Avtron Load Bank		

Data Model Layer

- The data exchanged between the devices and systems are modeled in UML Class Diagrams based on standards.



Data Modeling

Reference Models

Standard UML

Reference Model

- Standards such as IEC CIM & IEC 61850
- Provide objects and relationships for OpenFMB requirements
- Application independent, but defines all concepts needed for any application

Context (Profile)

OpenFMB Profiles

Contextual layer restricts information model and extends as needed

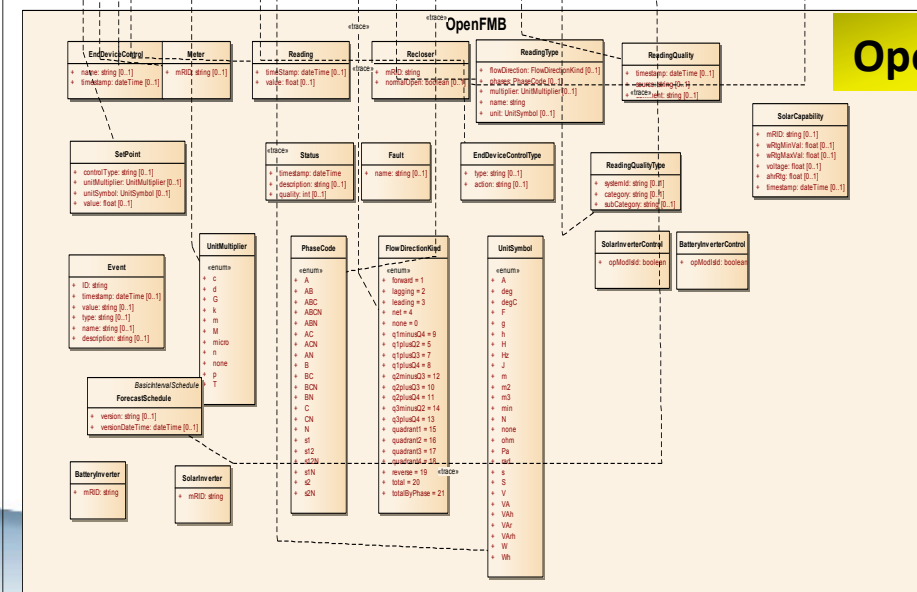
- Cherry-picking reference model for given profile
- Restrictions and extensions
- Mandatory and optional
- Propose extension to the standards / reference models

Message Syntax

Message/File Format
(XSD, IDL and etc.)

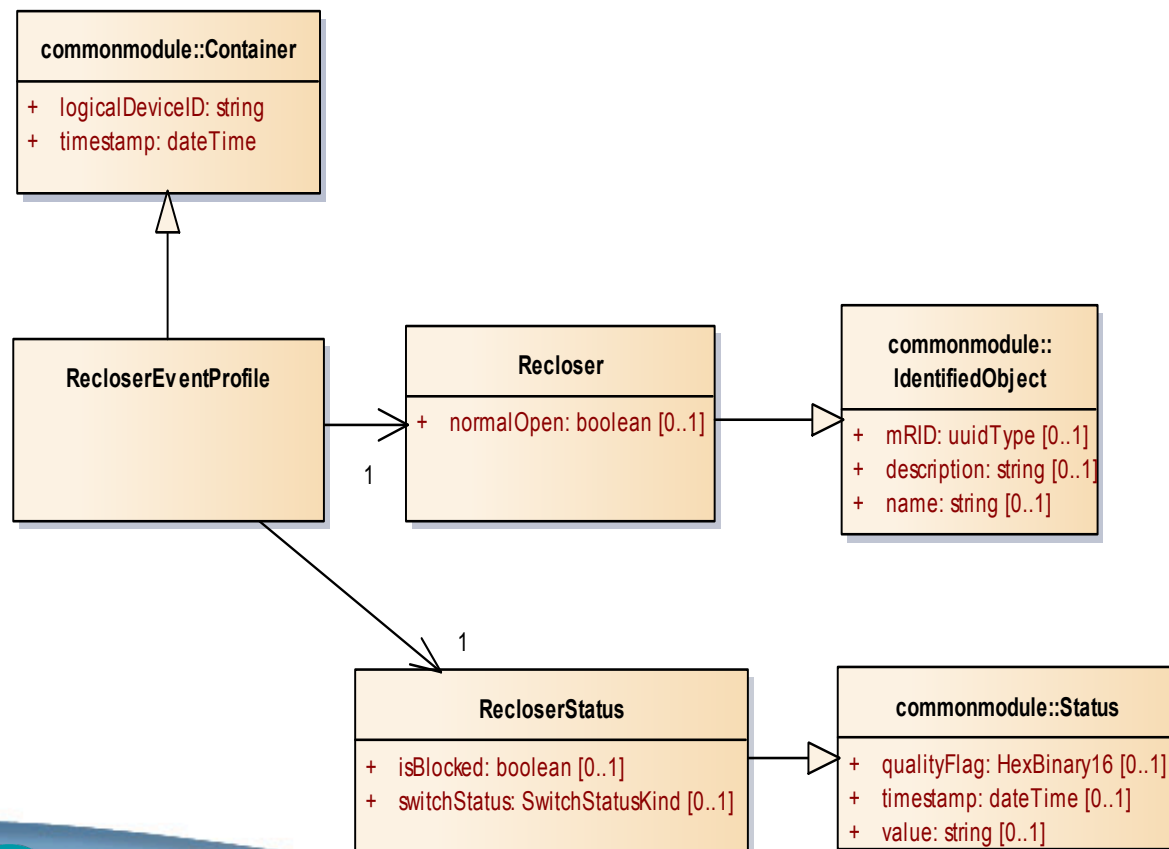
Message syntax describes format for instance data

- Model driven artifacts generation
- Serialization of instance data
- May modify container or associations for message payloads
- Mappings to various technologies can be defined



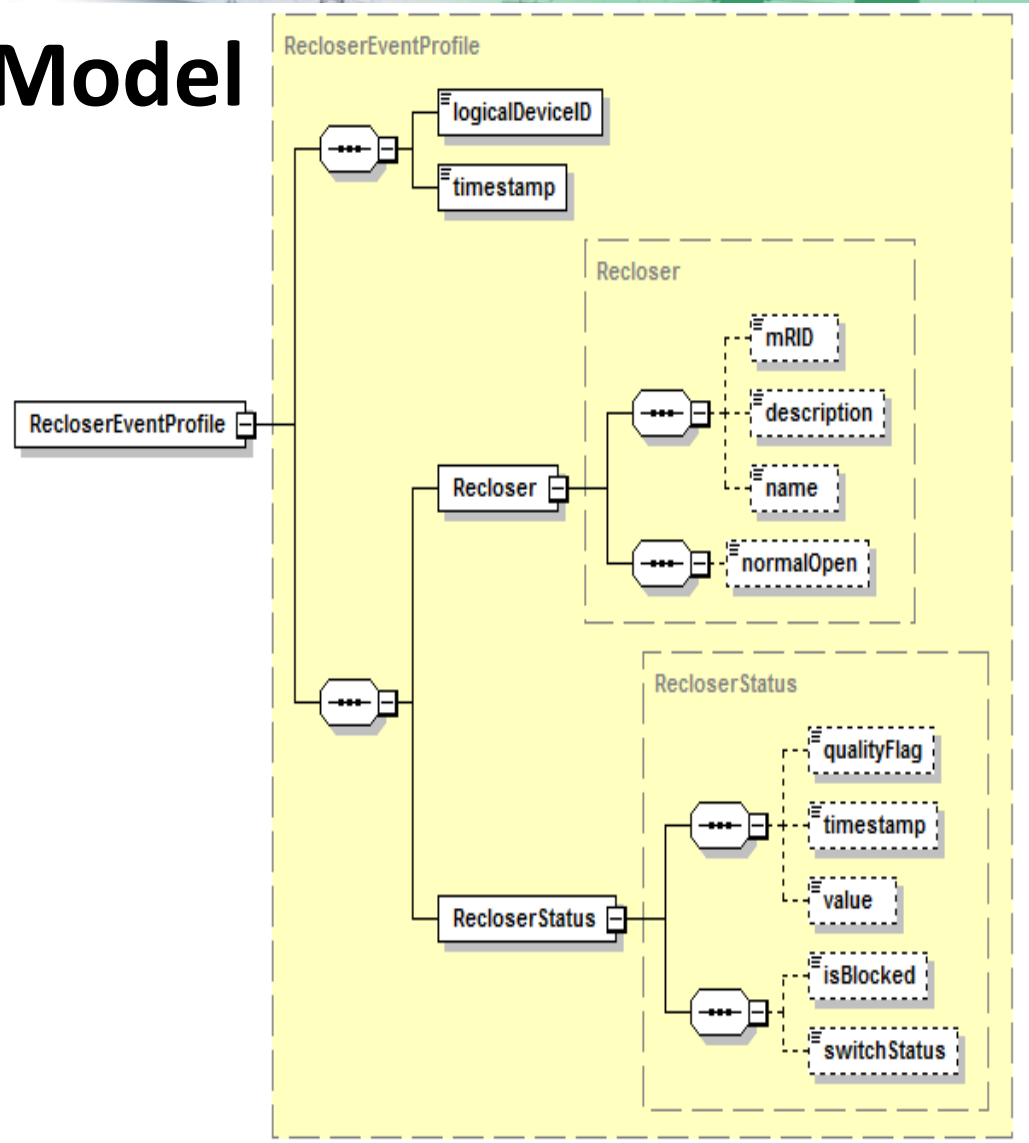
Platform Independent Model

- Logical model (Profile) built based on the mapping



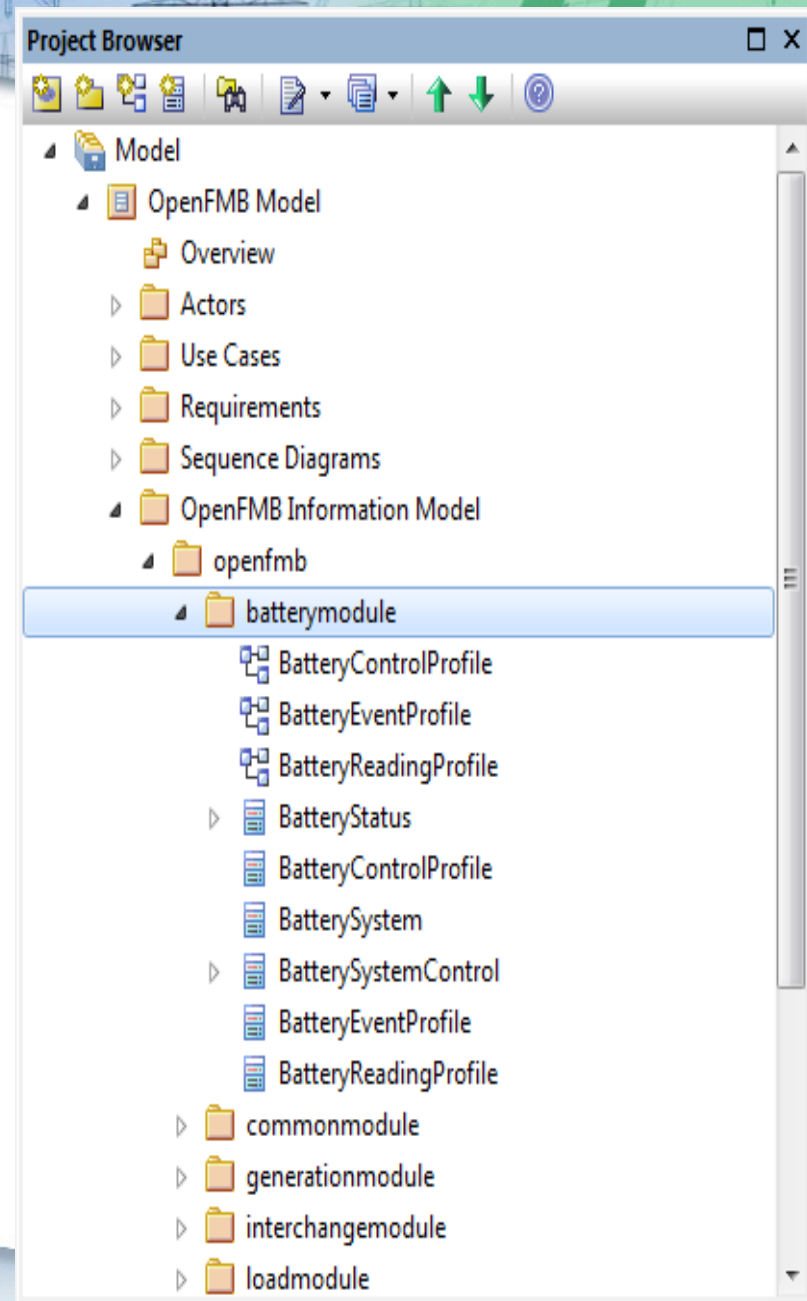
Platform Specific Model

- Physical implementation artifacts such as XSDs & IDLs are generated from the logical model



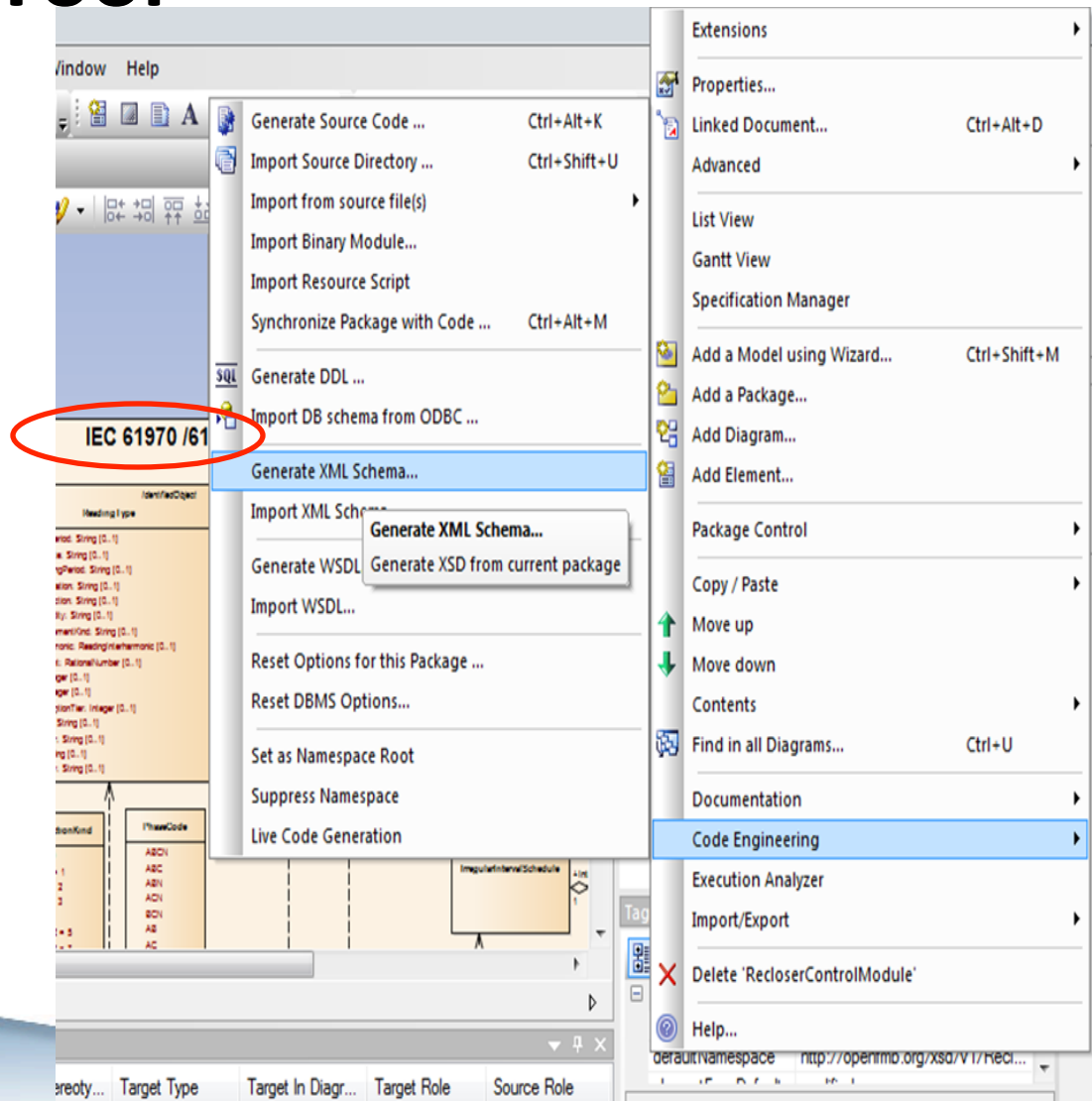
Module Structure

- Overall model structure



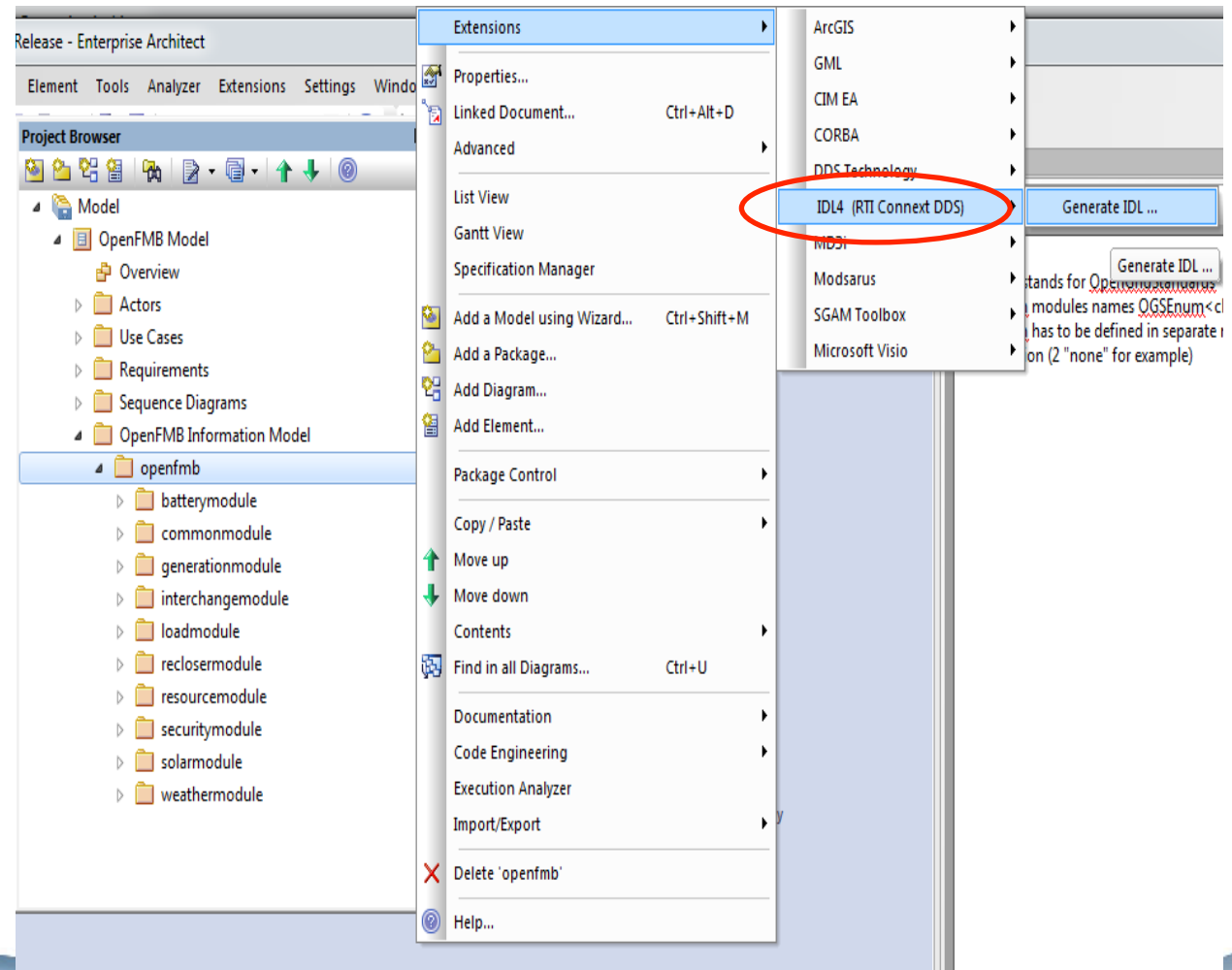
XSD Generation Tool

- Native Sparx EA tool used for XSD generation



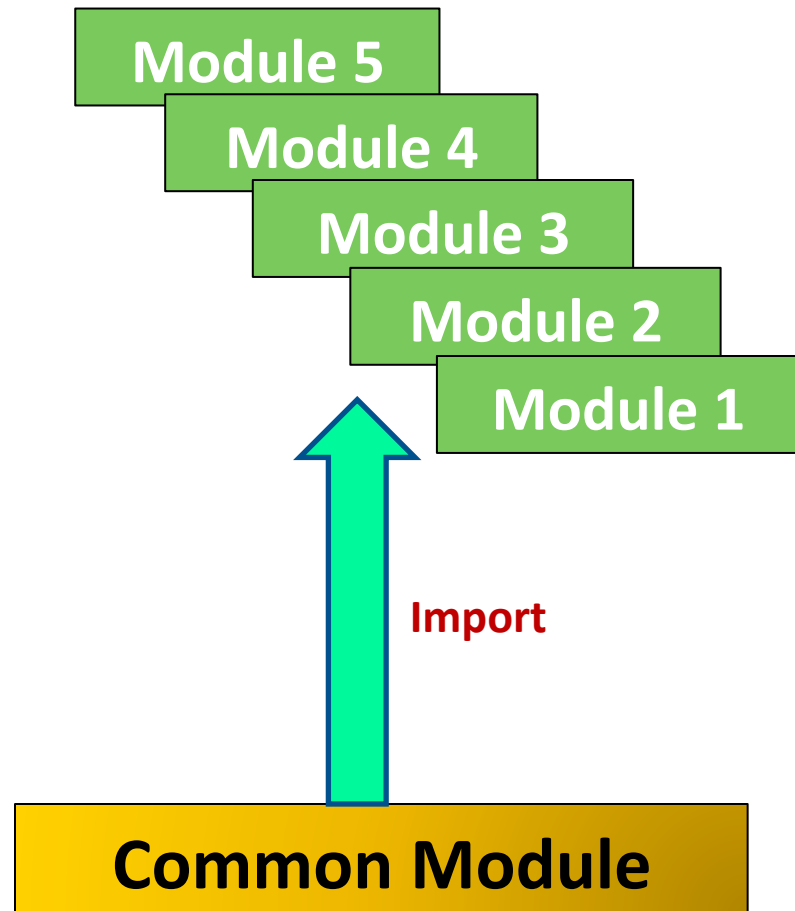
IDL Generation Tool

- RTI IDL4 for IDL generation



Common Module

- Common Module contains reusable classes shared (imported) across other modules
- Each module may contain multiple profiles



Namespace

- Namespace for all individual module
 - `http://openfmb.org/<version #>/openfmb/<Module Name>`
 - e.g.
<http://openfmb.org/2016/11/openfmb/reclosermodule>





Version Control

- Two types of update in terms of version control:
 - Backward NOT Compatible:
 - Namespace updated with new version #
 - Version # updated in header
 - Backward Compatible:
 - Namespace NOT updated
 - Version # updated in header



XSD Style

- Global level element & Type
 - Garden of Eden

```
<xs:element name="Employee" type="EmployeeType"/>
<xs:element name="ErpPerson" type="ErpPersonType"/>
<xs:element name="ErpAddress" type="ErpAddressType"/>
<xs:complexType name="EmployeeType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="ErpPerson" type="ErpPersonType"/>
    <xs:element name="ErpAddress"
type="ErpAddressType"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
<xs:complexType name="ErpPersonType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="lastName" type="xs:string"/>
    <xs:element name="firstName"
type="xs:string"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
<xs:complexType name="ErpAddressType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element name="streetNumber" type="xs:string"/>
    <xs:element name="streetName"
type="xs:string"/>
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
```

Generate XML Schema

Source Package: RedloserControlModule

Encoding: Unicode (UTF-8) Default

XSD Style

☒ Generate global element for all global ComplexTypes ('Garden of Eden' style)

Referenced Package Options

☒ Generate XSD for Referenced packages ☐ Use relative-path to reference XSDs (if 'schemaLocation' tag is empty)

☐ Prompt when missing Filename

Child Package Options

☐ Generate XSD for Child packages ☒ Include all packages ☐ Include <XSDschema> packages

Package	Filename
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RedloserCont...	RedloserControl.xsd

Progress: View Schema Generate Close Help



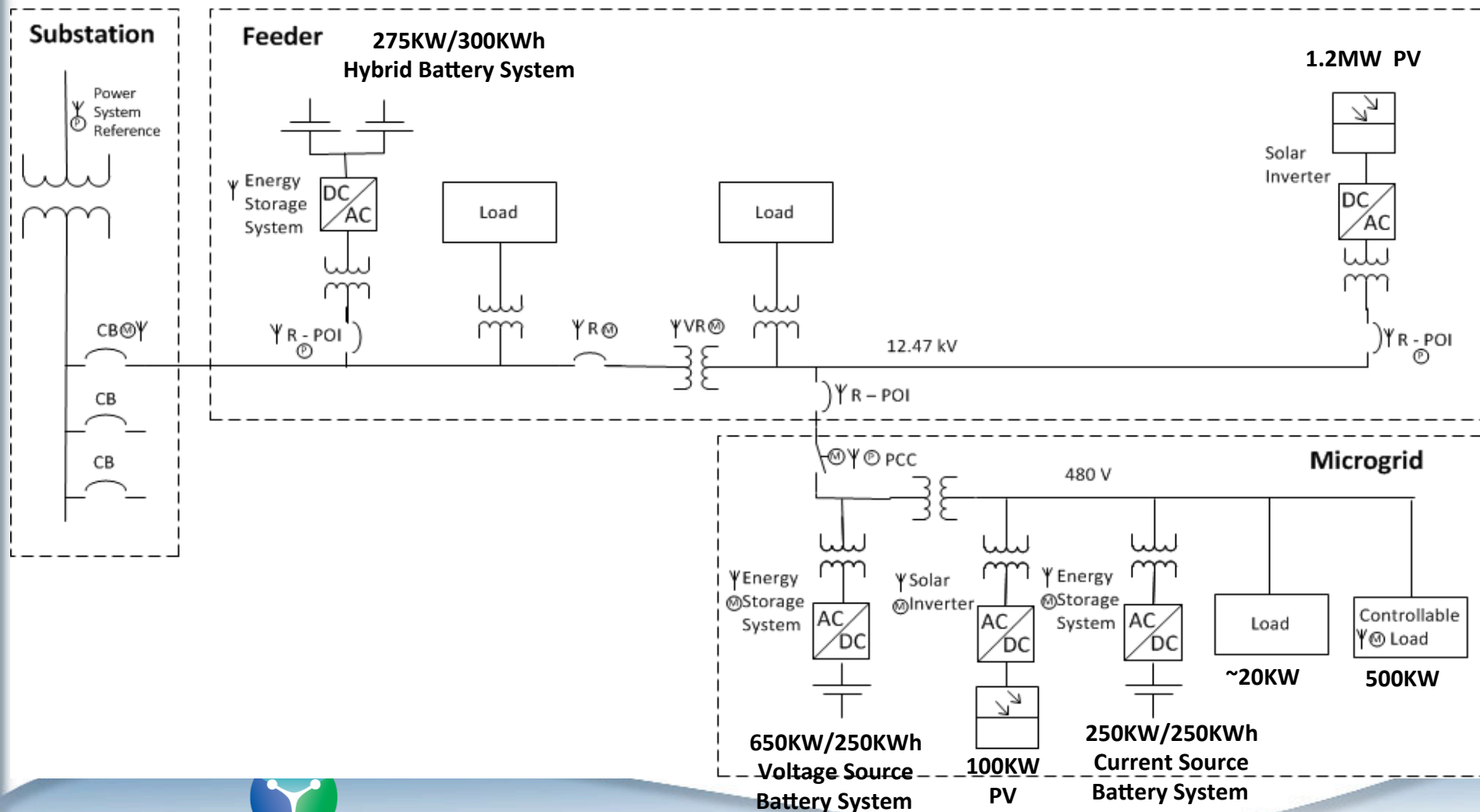


Message Types

- Reading (both analog & discrete)
- Control & Control Schedule
- Event
 - Alarm
 - Informational
 - Protection
 - Workflow
- Status



Duke Energy Rankin / Mount Holly Microgrid Pilot Circuit



Discussion – Q&A

